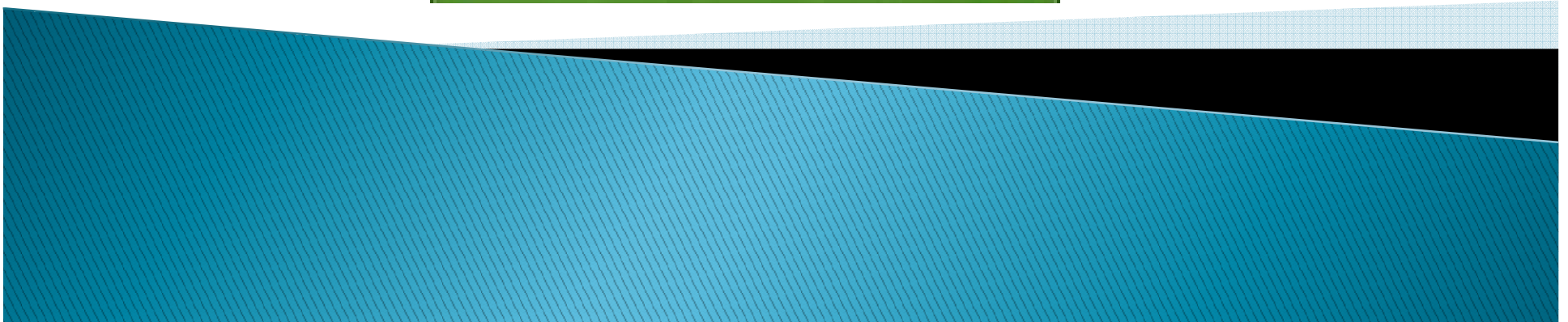
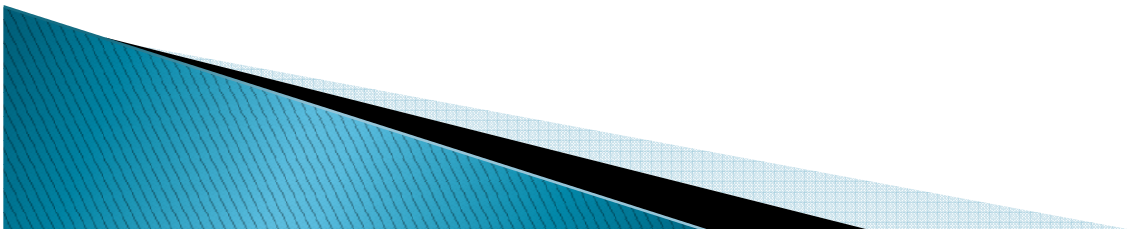


Problems in Target Games



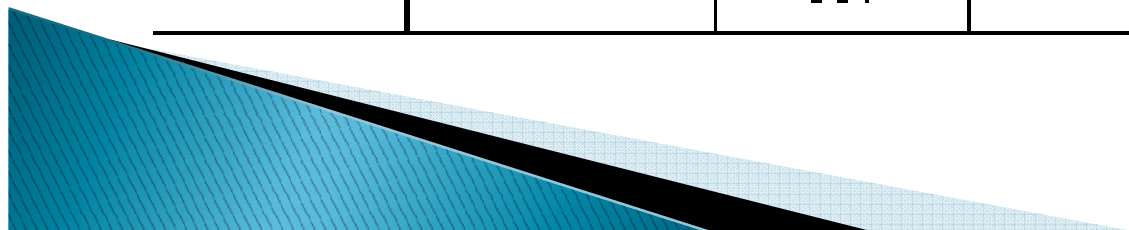
Classification of TGfU

1. Target games
2. Net/wall games
3. Striking/fielding games
4. Invasion games



GAME CATEGORIES

<u>TARGET</u>	<u>NET/WALL</u>	<u>STRIKING/FIELDING</u>		<u>TERRITORY/INVASION</u>	
		Batting	Fielding □	With object	Without object
1. AIM to target	1. CONSISTENTLY return the object	1. SCORE RUNS	STOP SCORING RUNS	1. SCORE	STOP SCORING
2. PLACEMENT in relation to target and other obstacles	2. PLACEMENT of object and POSITIONING based on placement	2. ACCURACY AND DISTANCE OF BALL HIT	MAKE HITTING THE BALL DIFFICULT	2. INVADE	STOP INVADING
3. SPIN and/or TURN	3. SPIN and POWER	3. AVOID GETTING OUT	GET BATTER OUT	3. KEEP POSSESSION	GET POSSESSION



Forms of *target games*

- ▶ Archery,
- ▶ Golf,
- ▶ Bowling,
- ▶ Billiard
- ▶ Snooker,
- ▶ Frisbee
- ▶ Techniques in sports
- ▶ Traditional target games
- ▶ Etc.



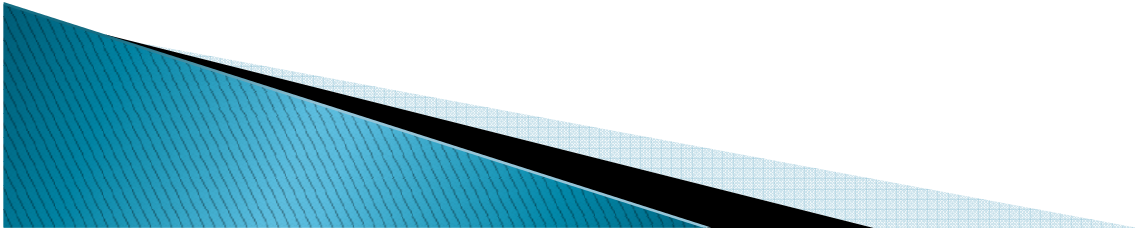
GOLF

- ▶ Golf is a precision club and ball sport, in which competing players (or golfers use many types of clubs to hit balls into a series of holes on a golf course using the fewest number of strokes.
- ▶ A golf course consists of a series of holes, which generally consist of 9 or 18 holes.



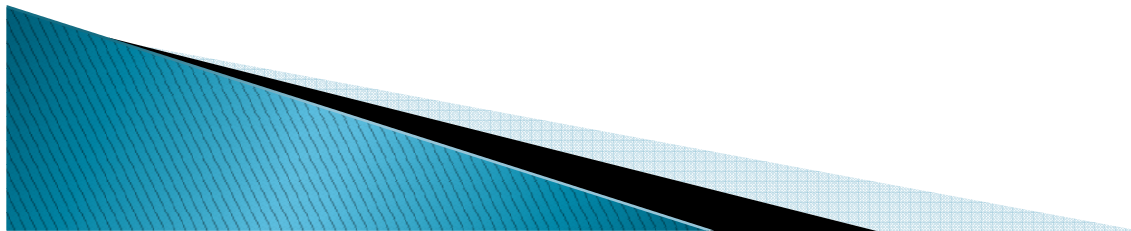
Hazards

- ▶ Water hazards: rivers or lakes
- ▶ Bunkers/ sand traps: pits filled with sand
- ▶ Golf competition is generally played for the lowest number of strokes by an individual, known simply as stroke play. Players should get the ball into the hole with the strokes as few as possible.



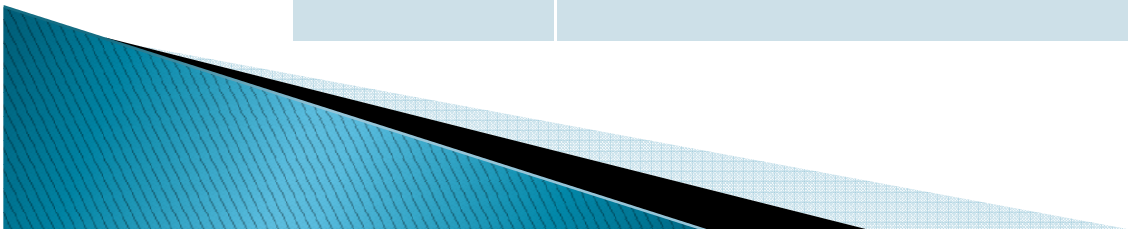
Techniques in Golf

- ▶ Players should reduce the number of strokes.
 - By hitting the ball with the right distance
 - By hitting the ball with the right direction
 - By hitting the ball with risk
 - By hitting the ball in elevated, slopping, sideways, and bumpy surface
 - Bu hitting the ball with spin



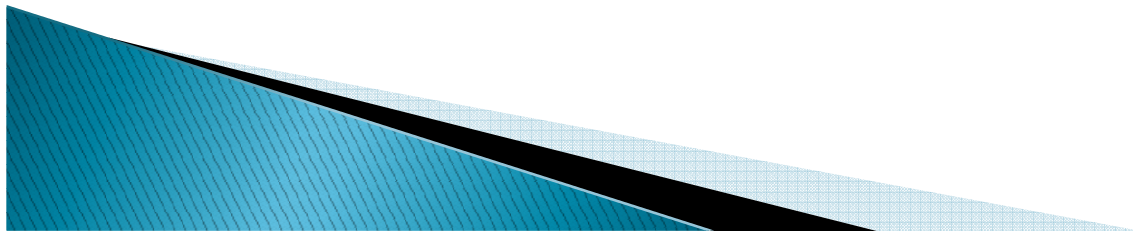
Scores term

Score	Technical Term	Definition
-3	<i>double-eagle (albatross)</i>	three strokes under par
-2	<i>eagle</i>	two strokes under par
-1	<i>birdie</i>	one stroke under par
0	par	equal to par
+1	<i>bogey</i>	one stroke over par
+2	<i>double bogey</i>	two strokes over par
+3	<i>triple bogey</i>	three strokes over par



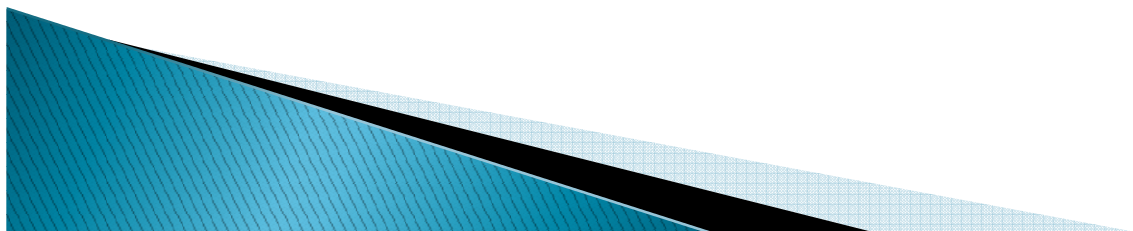
Bowling

- ▶ Bowling is a sport in which the objective is to roll slightly asymmetric balls by using one hand.
- ▶ The bowling ball is rolled into ten pins arranged into a triangular row if it is seen from above.



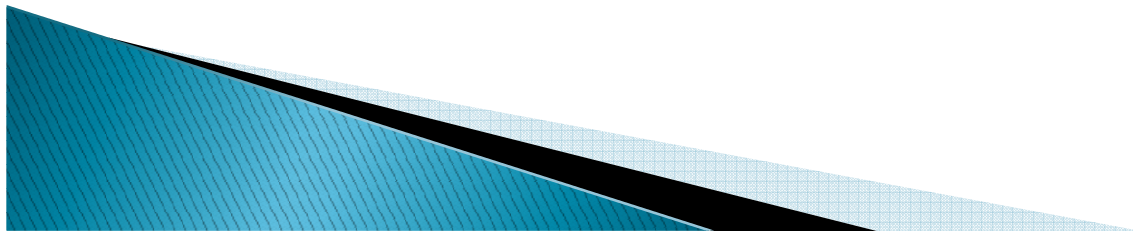
Scoring System

- ▶ If all pins are struck in one bowl, it is called as strike
- ▶ If not all pins are struck in one bowl, one more chance is given to strike the rest.
- ▶ If there is no pin left in the second bowl, it is called as spare.
- ▶ If there are still pins after the second bowl, it is called as open frame.



Techniques in Bowling

- ▶ Bring down all pins in the first bowl.
- ▶ Roll the bowl into the right direction.
- ▶ Reach the target pins.
- ▶ Match with the track's condition.
- ▶ Bring down the pins left.



The Comparison of the Golf's and the Bowling's Techniques

GOLF	BOWLING
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The target is both direct and indirect to the object.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The target is direct to the object.
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tactical complexity	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tactical simplicity
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Place the ball to the target as close as possible to abridge the next stroke	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bring the pins as many as possible
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Choose the target• Estimate the stroke angle• Ball placement• Estimate the field	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Speed• Stroke's angle• The bowl's rolling• Estimate the track's condition