

# POLICY ACTORS AND POLICY SYSTEM



UTAMI DEWI, M.PP  
WEEK 9/ ANALISIS KEBIJAKAN PUBLIK  
IAN/UNY

# Aktor Pembuat Kebijakan

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Considine mengatakan:

*“Policy makers are usually defined as those key politicians and bureaucrats who have command of the institutions which must give approval to any decision or program”*



Aktor pembuat kebijakan tidak hanya birokrat tetapi termasuk pemimpin kunci kelompok kepentingan tertentu seperti *business and trade union leaders*.

So,



*Policy makers are described as actors,  
and they include any individual or  
group able to take action on public  
problem or issue.*

*(Considine, 1994)*

# **Basic assumptions underlying the policy making concept**

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- Policy-making is fragmented
- Policy-making is not open to all
- Members interact regularly
- There is agreement on the rules of the game
- Power is not distributed evenly

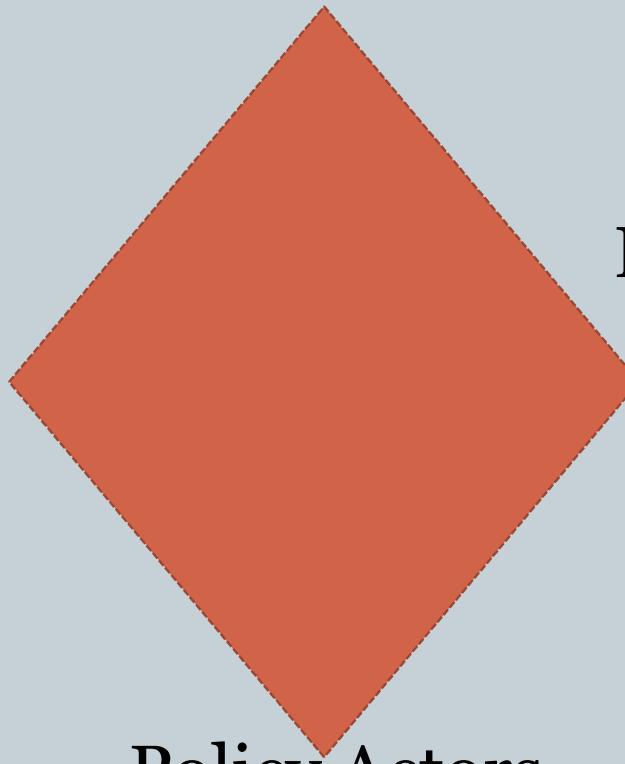
# Policy System

## Policy Institutions

Political  
Economy

Policy Culture

Policy Actors





*Policy system is based on shared understandings, values, common sources of disagreements, and patterned interactions.*



Sistem kebijakan dibangun dari dua dimensi:

1. Dimensi material → political economy: resources
2. Dimensi intelectual → Political culture: ideas and values

# Political Economy

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Empat dimensi political economy:

1. Provision: the relation between producers and consumers
2. Association: the links within each provider and user group
3. Intervention: the roles of public agencies
4. Organization: the prevailing techniques and technologies

# Policy culture

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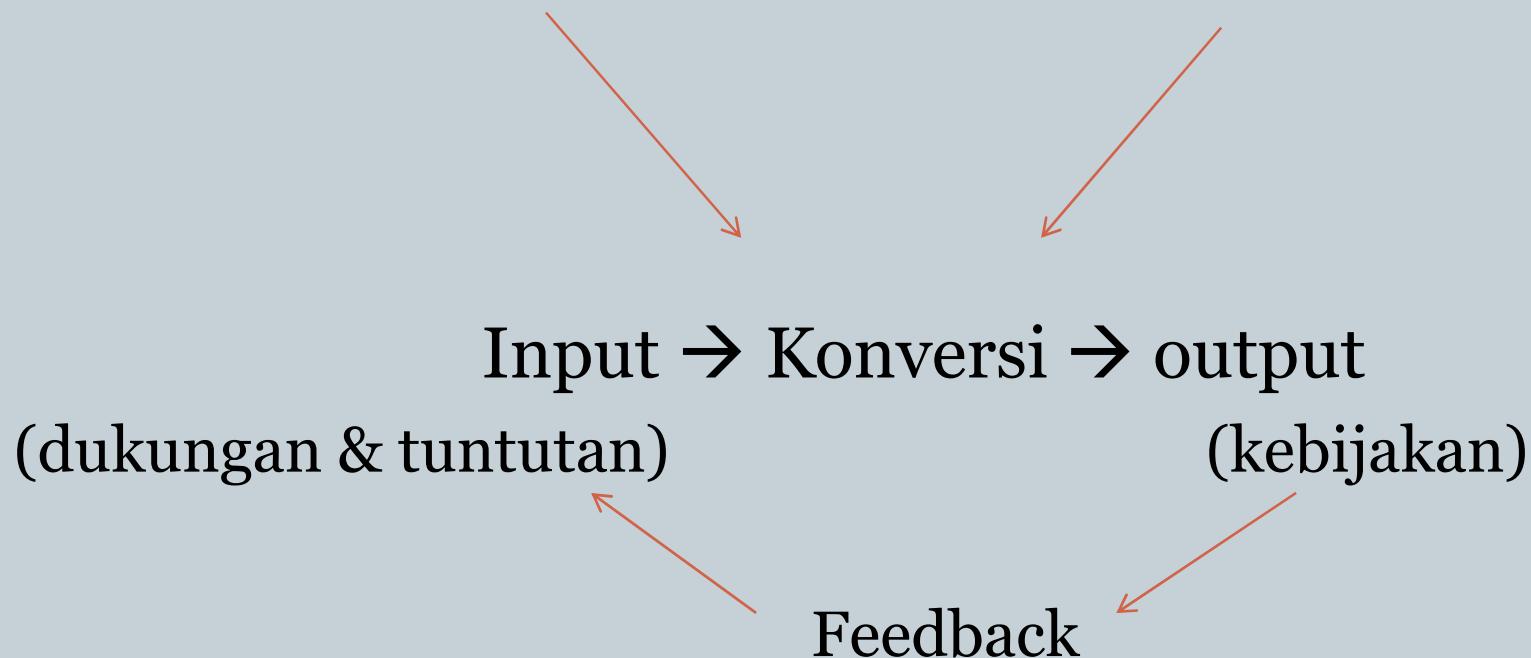
Merupakan nilai, norma, ide dan kebiasaan hidup yang dianut masyarakat.

Nilai dan budaya ini mempengaruhi tindakan sosial termasuk dalam formulasi dan implementasi kebijakan.

# Policy system ala David Easton



# Lingkungan domestik dan internasional



## Tahapan dalam kebijakan publik(policy cycle)



1. Agenda kebijakan ( isu-isu kebijakan)
2. Initiation or deciding to decide (inisiasi dan penentuan ide)
3. Formulasi kebijakan
4. Implementation
5. Evaluation
6. Policy maintenance or termination